ESC20 Experiencing Brightwater (A)

Brightwater provides an opportunity to learn on and from the land! Our experience at Brightwater will infuse our knowledge from the **Aquatic Ecosystems** Unit with our learning outcomes for the **Terrestrial Ecosystems** Unit. **We will be examining the relationships between water, soil, and plants**.

Part 1: Aquatic Sampling

In this activity you will be collecting a water sample from the creek and examining its **chemical**, **physical**, and **biological factors**.

Physical Factors: Air Temperature: °C Water Temperature:	°C Sampling Station:
Weather: (circle one)	
Place an X along the lines below:	
Turbidity:ClearSpeed:Slow	
Chemical Factors: Color: Dissolved Oxygen:	Ammonia: Nitrate:

Biological Factors:

Record the types of organism you have seen. Make a sketch of each organism. If you noticed anything cool or unusual, make a note in your notebook.

Type of Organism	✓	Name
Amphibia		Tadpole
		Frog
Minnows		Minnow
Hirudinea		Leech
Gastropoda		Snail
Bivalvia		Fingernail clam
Arachnidia		Fishing spider
		Water mite
Crustacea		Crayfish
		Side swimmer
		Water flea
Insects		Mayfly nymph
		Caddisfly larva
		Dragonfly larva
		Damselfly larva
		Predaceous diving beetle
		Whirligig beetle
		Water strider
		Water boatman
		Backswimmer
		Mosquito larva
		Midgefly larva (bloodworm)
Other (name or describe)		

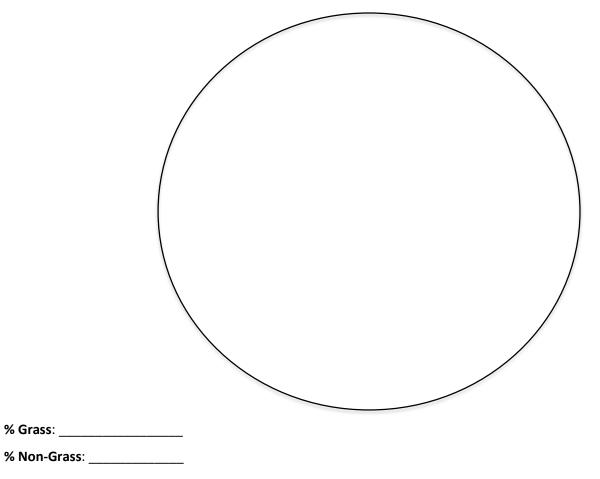
Part 2: Plant Study

In this activity, you will be **comparing** two different Terrestrial Ecosystems, the **riparian area** that is next to the creek and the **grasslands**. You will be using the <u>plant identification guide books</u> to help you identify the plants in your sample.

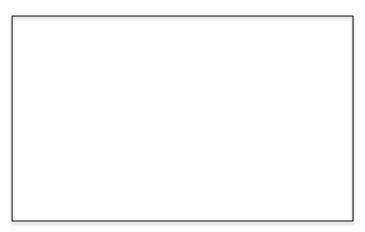
Grassland Plant Sample

Date:

Weather Conditions:



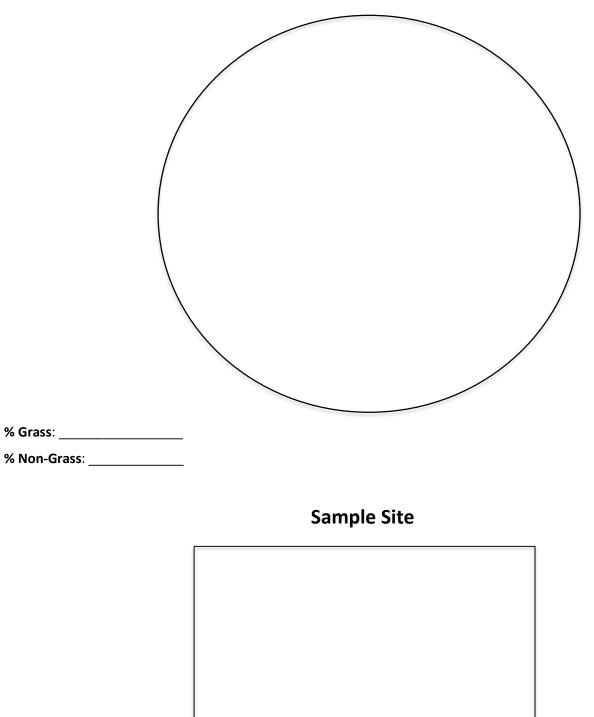
Sample Site



Riparian Area Plant Sample

Date:

Weather Conditions:



Part 3: Lab Analysis

1. Complete the following table for Water Analysis:

Test	Result	Range (Below, Normal, Above)	Impact (What ecological significance does this have?)
Turbidity			
Speed			
Color			
Dissolved Oxygen			
рН			
Nitrate			
Ammonia			

2. Based on your physical and chemical tests, what is the quality of Beaver Creek water?

3. Is it a healthy ecosystem for supporting life? Why or why not?

4. Based on the organisms you found, is it a productive ecosystem? Why or why not?

5. List the types of plants you found in both the Grassland Sample and the Riparian Area Sample.

6. Which plants, if any, did you find in both ecosystems?

7. What are the functions of a Riparian area?

8. Explain the relationship between Aquatic Ecosystems and Terrestrial Ecosystems. What connects them? How do they differ in terms of biotic and abiotic factors?